

❖ Variation of Entropy with Temperature, Pressure and Volume

Consider one mole of ideal gas filled in a chamber fitted with a weightless and frictionless piston. If the system absorbs a very small amount of heat δq_{rev} isothermally and reversibly at temperature T , the total entropy change in the system can be given by the following relation.

$$dS = \frac{\delta q_{rev}}{T} \quad (45)$$

Also, from the first law of thermodynamics

$$\delta q = dE - \delta w \quad (46)$$

The above equation may be written in the following form if the process is carried out under reversible conditions.

$$\delta q_{rev} = dE - \delta w \quad (47)$$

After putting the value of work of expansion ($-PdV$), the equation (47) becomes

$$\delta q_{rev} = dE - (-PdV) = dE + PdV \quad (48)$$

Using equation (48) in equation (45), we get

$$dS = \frac{dE + PdV}{T} \quad (49)$$

or

$$TdS = dE + PdV \quad (50)$$

Moreover, for one mole of an ideal gas, the value of heat capacity at constant volume (C_v) is

$$C_v = \frac{dE}{dT} \quad (51)$$

$$dE = C_v dT \quad (52)$$

Also

$$PV = RT \quad (53)$$

$$P = \frac{RT}{V} \quad (54)$$

Where R is the gas constant; while P , T and V are the pressure, temperature and volume, respectively. Now putting the value of equation (52) and (54) in equation (50), we get

$$TdS = C_v dT + \frac{RT}{V} dV \quad (55)$$

$$dS = C_v \frac{dT}{T} + R \frac{dV}{V} \quad (56)$$

Now consider that the initial state (T_1, V_1) is converted to the final state (T_2, V_2), the total entropy will be calculated by the following relation

$$\int_{S_1}^{S_2} dS = \int_{T_1}^{T_2} C_v \frac{dT}{T} + \int_{V_1}^{V_2} R \frac{dV}{V} \quad (57)$$

$$\int_{S_1}^{S_2} dS = C_v \int_{T_1}^{T_2} \frac{dT}{T} + R \int_{V_1}^{V_2} \frac{dV}{V} \quad (58)$$

or

$$\Delta S = C_v \ln \frac{T_2}{T_1} + R \ln \frac{V_2}{V_1} \quad (59)$$

Since, from the ideal gas equation, the following also true for the initial and final state of the system.

$$P_1 V_1 = RT_1 \quad (60)$$

$$P_2 V_2 = RT_2 \quad (61)$$

Dividing equation (61) by equation (60), we get

$$\frac{P_2 V_2}{P_1 V_1} = \frac{RT_2}{RT_1} \quad (62)$$

or

$$\frac{V_2}{V_1} = \frac{P_1 T_2}{P_2 T_1} \quad (63)$$

After putting the value of (63) in equation (59), we get

$$\Delta S = C_v \ln \frac{T_2}{T_1} + R \ln \frac{P_1 T_2}{P_2 T_1} \quad (64)$$

As we know that $C_p - C_v = R$; therefore, after putting $C_v = C_p - R$ in equation (64), we get

$$\Delta S = (C_p - R) \ln \frac{T_2}{T_1} + R \ln \frac{P_1 T_2}{P_2 T_1} \quad (65)$$

$$= C_p \ln \frac{T_2}{T_1} - R \ln \frac{T_2}{T_1} + R \ln \frac{P_1}{P_2} + R \ln \frac{T_2}{T_1} \quad (66)$$

or

$$\Delta S = C_p \ln \frac{T_2}{T_1} + R \ln \frac{P_1}{P_2} \quad (67)$$

The equation (59) and equation (67) formulate the variation of entropy with temperature-volume and temperature-pressure, respectively.

The variation of entropy with temperature, pressure or volume in isothermal, isobaric and isochoric processes is discussed below.

1. Entropy change in isothermal process: Provided that the temperature of the system is kept constant ($T_2 = T_1 = T$), equation (59) and (67) are reduced to the following.

$$\Delta S = R \ln \frac{V_2}{V_1} = R \ln \frac{P_1}{P_2} \quad (68)$$

2. Entropy change in isochoric process: Provided that the volume of the system is kept constant ($V_2 = V_1 = V$), equation (59) is reduced to the following.

$$\Delta S = C_v \ln \frac{T_2}{T_1} \quad (69)$$

3. Entropy change in isobaric process: Provided that the pressure of the system is kept constant ($P_2 = P_1 = P$), equation (67) is reduced to the following.

$$\Delta S = C_p \ln \frac{T_2}{T_1} \quad (70)$$

It is also worthy to note that if this reversible expansion takes place adiabatically, then $q_{rev} = 0$, and therefore, the change entropy will also be zero.

LEGAL NOTICE

This document is an excerpt from the book entitled “A Textbook of Physical Chemistry – Volume 1 by Mandeep Dalal”, and is the intellectual property of the Author/Publisher. The content of this document is protected by international copyright law and is valid only for the personal preview of the user who has originally downloaded it from the publisher’s website (www.dalalinstitute.com). Any act of copying (including plagiarizing its language) or sharing this document will result in severe civil and criminal prosecution to the maximum extent possible under law.



This is a low resolution version only for preview purpose. If you want to read the full book, please consider buying.

Buy the complete book with TOC navigation, high resolution images and no watermark.

Home

CLASSES

NET-JRF, IIT-GATE, M.Sc Entrance & IIT-JAM

Want to study chemistry for CSIR UGC - NET JRF, IIT-GATE, M.Sc Entrance, IIT-JAM, UPSC, ISRO, IISc, TIFR, DRDO, BARC, JEST, GRE, Ph.D Entrance or any other competitive examination where chemistry is a paper ?

[READ MORE](#)

BOOKS

Publications

Are you interested in books (Print and Ebook) published by Dalal Institute ?

[READ MORE](#)

VIDEOS

Video Lectures

Want video lectures in chemistry for CSIR UGC - NET JRF, IIT-GATE, M.Sc Entrance, IIT-JAM, UPSC, ISRO, IISc, TIFR, DRDO, BARC, JEST, GRE, Ph.D Entrance or any other competitive examination where chemistry is a paper ?

[READ MORE](#)

Home: <https://www.dalalinstitute.com/>

Classes: <https://www.dalalinstitute.com/classes/>

Books: <https://www.dalalinstitute.com/books/>

Videos: <https://www.dalalinstitute.com/videos/>

Location: <https://www.dalalinstitute.com/location/>

Contact Us: <https://www.dalalinstitute.com/contact-us/>

About Us: <https://www.dalalinstitute.com/about-us/>

Postgraduate Level Classes (NET-JRF & IIT-GATE)

Admission

[Regular Program](#)
[Test Series](#)

[Distance Learning](#)
[Result](#)

Undergraduate Level Classes (M.Sc Entrance & IIT-JAM)

Admission

[Regular Program](#)
[Test Series](#)

[Distance Learning](#)
[Result](#)

A Textbook of Physical Chemistry – Volume 1

“A Textbook of Physical Chemistry – Volume 1 by Mandeep Dalal” is now available globally; including India, America and most of the European continent. Please ask at your local bookshop or get it online here.

[READ MORE](#)

Join the revolution by becoming a part of our community and get all of the member benefits like downloading any PDF document for your personal preview.

[Sign Up](#)

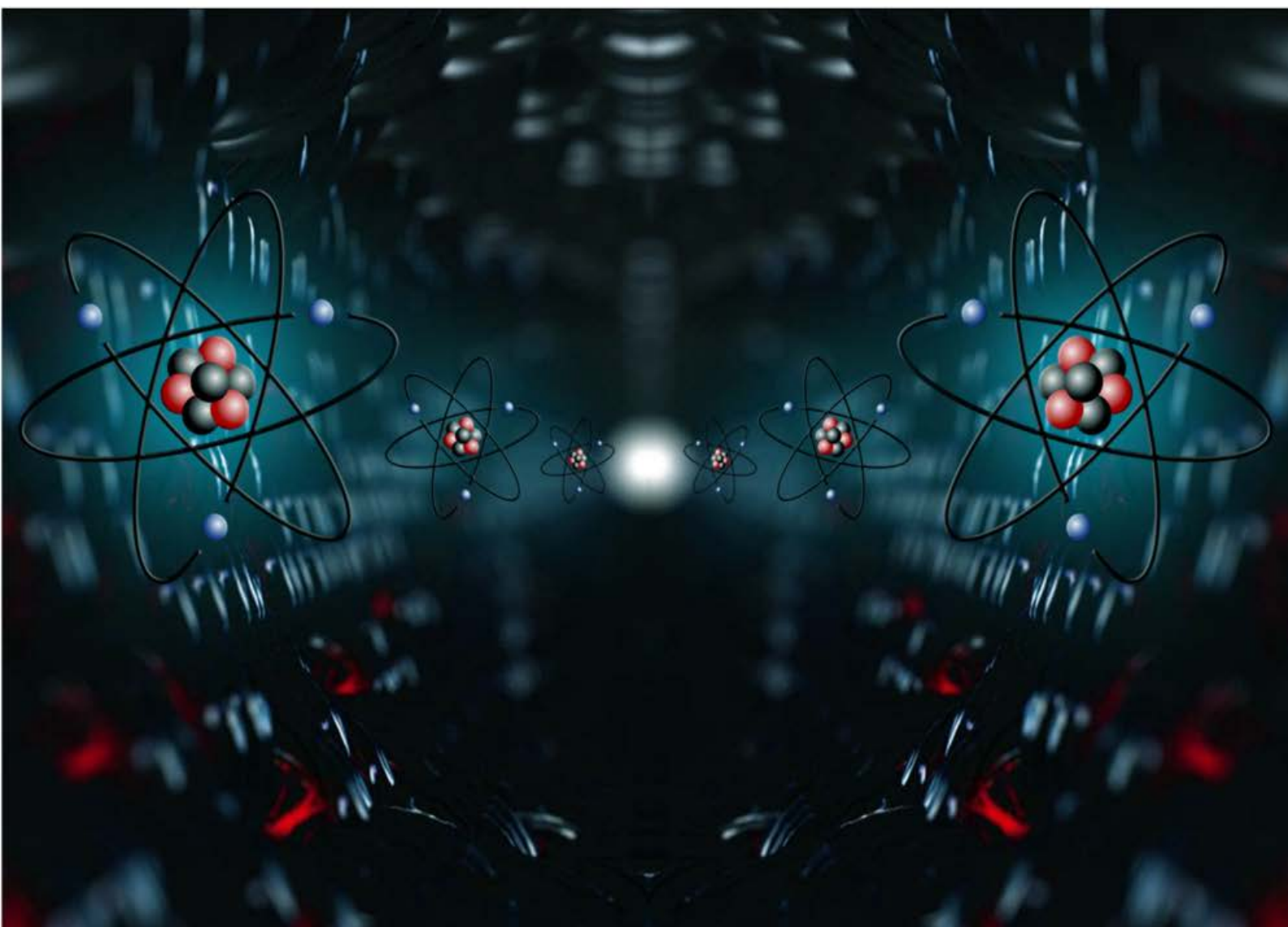
International
Edition



A TEXTBOOK OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

Volume I

MANDEEP DALAL



First Edition

DALAL INSTITUTE

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1	11
Quantum Mechanics – I	11
❖ Postulates of Quantum Mechanics	11
❖ Derivation of Schrodinger Wave Equation.....	16
❖ Max-Born Interpretation of Wave Functions	21
❖ The Heisenberg’s Uncertainty Principle.....	24
❖ Quantum Mechanical Operators and Their Commutation Relations.....	29
❖ Hermitian Operators – Elementary Ideas, Quantum Mechanical Operator for Linear Momentum, Angular Momentum and Energy as Hermitian Operator	52
❖ The Average Value of the Square of Hermitian Operators	62
❖ Commuting Operators and Uncertainty Principle (x & p ; E & t).....	63
❖ Schrodinger Wave Equation for a Particle in One Dimensional Box.....	65
❖ Evaluation of Average Position, Average Momentum and Determination of Uncertainty in Position and Momentum and Hence Heisenberg’s Uncertainty Principle.....	70
❖ Pictorial Representation of the Wave Equation of a Particle in One Dimensional Box and Its Influence on the Kinetic Energy of the Particle in Each Successive Quantum Level	75
❖ Lowest Energy of the Particle	80
❖ Problems	82
❖ Bibliography	83
CHAPTER 2	84
Thermodynamics – I	84
❖ Brief Resume of First and Second Law of Thermodynamics.....	84
❖ Entropy Changes in Reversible and Irreversible Processes.....	87
❖ Variation of Entropy with Temperature, Pressure and Volume	92
❖ Entropy Concept as a Measure of Unavailable Energy and Criteria for the Spontaneity of Reaction	94
❖ Free Energy, Enthalpy Functions and Their Significance, Criteria for Spontaneity of a Process ...	98
❖ Partial Molar Quantities (Free Energy, Volume, Heat Concept).....	104
❖ Gibb’s-Duhem Equation.....	108
❖ Problems	111
❖ Bibliography	112

CHAPTER 3	113
Chemical Dynamics – I	113
❖ Effect of Temperature on Reaction Rates.....	113
❖ Rate Law for Opposing Reactions of 1st Order and 2nd Order.....	119
❖ Rate Law for Consecutive & Parallel Reactions of 1st Order Reactions	127
❖ Collision Theory of Reaction Rates and Its Limitations	135
❖ Steric Factor.....	141
❖ Activated Complex Theory	143
❖ Ionic Reactions: Single and Double Sphere Models	147
❖ Influence of Solvent and Ionic Strength.....	152
❖ The Comparison of Collision and Activated Complex Theory	157
❖ Problems.....	158
❖ Bibliography	159
CHAPTER 4	160
Electrochemistry – I: Ion-Ion Interactions	160
❖ The Debye-Huckel Theory of Ion-Ion Interactions	160
❖ Potential and Excess Charge Density as a Function of Distance from the Central Ion.....	168
❖ Debye-Huckel Reciprocal Length	173
❖ Ionic Cloud and Its Contribution to the Total Potential	176
❖ Debye-Huckel Limiting Law of Activity Coefficients and Its Limitations.....	178
❖ Ion-Size Effect on Potential.....	185
❖ Ion-Size Parameter and the Theoretical Mean - Activity Coefficient in the Case of Ionic Clouds with Finite-Sized Ions.....	187
❖ Debye-Huckel-Onsager Treatment for Aqueous Solutions and Its Limitations.....	190
❖ Debye-Huckel-Onsager Theory for Non-Aqueous Solutions.....	195
❖ The Solvent Effect on the Mobility at Infinite Dilution	196
❖ Equivalent Conductivity (Λ) vs Concentration $C^{1/2}$ as a Function of the Solvent	198
❖ Effect of Ion Association Upon Conductivity (Debye-Huckel-Bjerrum Equation)	200
❖ Problems.....	209
❖ Bibliography	210
CHAPTER 5	211
Quantum Mechanics – II	211
❖ Schrodinger Wave Equation for a Particle in a Three Dimensional Box	211

❖ The Concept of Degeneracy Among Energy Levels for a Particle in Three Dimensional Box	215
❖ Schrodinger Wave Equation for a Linear Harmonic Oscillator & Its Solution by Polynomial Method	217
❖ Zero Point Energy of a Particle Possessing Harmonic Motion and Its Consequence	229
❖ Schrodinger Wave Equation for Three Dimensional Rigid Rotator.....	231
❖ Energy of Rigid Rotator	241
❖ Space Quantization.....	243
❖ Schrodinger Wave Equation for Hydrogen Atom: Separation of Variable in Polar Spherical Coordinates and Its Solution	247
❖ Principal, Azimuthal and Magnetic Quantum Numbers and the Magnitude of Their Values.....	268
❖ Probability Distribution Function.....	276
❖ Radial Distribution Function	278
❖ Shape of Atomic Orbitals (<i>s</i> , <i>p</i> & <i>d</i>).....	281
❖ Problems.....	287
❖ Bibliography	288
CHAPTER 6	289
Thermodynamics – II.....	289
❖ Clausius-Clapeyron Equation.....	289
❖ Law of Mass Action and Its Thermodynamic Derivation	293
❖ Third Law of Thermodynamics (Nernst Heat Theorem, Determination of Absolute Entropy, Unattainability of Absolute Zero) And Its Limitation.....	296
❖ Phase Diagram for Two Completely Miscible Components Systems	304
❖ Eutectic Systems (Calculation of Eutectic Point).....	311
❖ Systems Forming Solid Compounds A_xB_y with Congruent and Incongruent Melting Points	321
❖ Phase Diagram and Thermodynamic Treatment of Solid Solutions.....	332
❖ Problems.....	342
❖ Bibliography	343
CHAPTER 7	344
Chemical Dynamics – II	344
❖ Chain Reactions: Hydrogen-Bromine Reaction, Pyrolysis of Acetaldehyde, Decomposition of Ethane.....	344
❖ Photochemical Reactions (Hydrogen-Bromine & Hydrogen-Chlorine Reactions).....	352
❖ General Treatment of Chain Reactions (Ortho-Para Hydrogen Conversion and Hydrogen-Bromine Reactions).....	358

❖ Apparent Activation Energy of Chain Reactions	362
❖ Chain Length	364
❖ Rice-Herzfeld Mechanism of Organic Molecules Decomposition (Acetaldehyde)	366
❖ Branching Chain Reactions and Explosions (H_2-O_2 Reaction)	368
❖ Kinetics of (One Intermediate) Enzymatic Reaction: Michaelis-Menten Treatment	371
❖ Evaluation of Michaelis's Constant for Enzyme-Substrate Binding by Lineweaver-Burk Plot and Eadie-Hofstee Methods	375
❖ Competitive and Non-Competitive Inhibition	378
❖ Problems	388
❖ Bibliography	389
CHAPTER 8	390
Electrochemistry – II: Ion Transport in Solutions	390
❖ Ionic Movement Under the Influence of an Electric Field	390
❖ Mobility of Ions	393
❖ Ionic Drift Velocity and Its Relation with Current Density	394
❖ Einstein Relation Between the Absolute Mobility and Diffusion Coefficient	398
❖ The Stokes-Einstein Relation	401
❖ The Nernst-Einstein Equation	403
❖ Walden's Rule	404
❖ The Rate-Process Approach to Ionic Migration	406
❖ The Rate-Process Equation for Equivalent Conductivity	410
❖ Total Driving Force for Ionic Transport: Nernst-Planck Flux Equation	412
❖ Ionic Drift and Diffusion Potential	416
❖ The Onsager Phenomenological Equations	418
❖ The Basic Equation for the Diffusion	419
❖ Planck-Henderson Equation for the Diffusion Potential	422
❖ Problems	425
❖ Bibliography	426
INDEX	427



Mandeep Dalal

(M.Sc, Ph.D, CSIR UGC - NET JRF, IIT - GATE)

Founder & Director, Dalal Institute

Contact No: +91-9802825820

Homepage: www.mandeepdalal.com

E-Mail: dr.mandeep.dalal@gmail.com

Mandeep Dalal is an Indian research scholar who is primarily working in the field of Science and Philosophy. He received his Ph.D in Chemistry from Maharshi Dayanand University, Rohtak, in 2018. He is also the Founder and Director of "Dalal Institute", an India-based educational organization which is trying to revolutionize the mode of higher education in Chemistry across the globe. He has published more than 40 research papers in various international scientific journals, including mostly from Elsevier (USA), IOP (UK) and Springer (Netherlands).

Other Books by the Author

A TEXTBOOK OF INORGANIC CHEMISTRY - VOLUME I, II, III, IV

A TEXTBOOK OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY - VOLUME I, II, III, IV

A TEXTBOOK OF ORGANIC CHEMISTRY - VOLUME I, II, III, IV

ISBN: 978-81-938720-1-7



9 788193 872017 >

MRP: Rs 800.00

D DALAL
INSTITUTE

Main Market, Sector-14, Rohtak, Haryana-124001

(+91-9802825820, info@dalalinstitute.com)

www.dalalinstitute.com